

THE EMERALD

QUICK GUIDE

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updated 4/5/23



Article III. Membership Section 1.

- A. Each affiliated organization of GCUES must have a membership of at least 75 members' dues-paying members and, if challenged, must go before the Board of Directors. Each affiliated Organization must hold at least four meetings per calendar year and submit a yearly schedule to the GCUES Secretary.**
- B. Any affiliated organizations whose membership falls below 60 dues-paying members or fails to meet four times a year shall have six months to rebuild or merge with another Emerald Society. Failure to meet these requirements will result in the expulsion of the said organization from GCUES.**
- C. Organizations seeking affiliation with the GCUES can apply online at www.gcues.org using the online application process (membership management).**
- D. When the request is received, the President shall thoroughly direct the Membership Committee to investigate the organization's eligibility and report its recommendations at the next regular membership meeting. The proposals shall be read and shall be acted upon by the membership. Affiliation requires the affirmative vote of two-thirds of the delegates present at any regular meeting of the GCUES.**

Starting an Emerald Society

Set up a start-up committee of like-minded individuals from your field of endeavor, agency, company, etc.

The start-up committee should appoint an interim Chairman.

Set up a Facebook page or group to drum up interest.

Notify Irish-American clubs or organizations in your local area.

Advertise in your job or agency union publications, church bulletins, local cable news stations, and newspapers.

Set up a social get-together at a restaurant or organizational hall (Knights of Columbus, VFW, AOH, School, etc.)

Incorporation

- **Before you incorporate, do a name search by visiting the Secretary of State or the agency's website that handles business filings in your state to secure the name you most want or the closest variant possible.**
- **Articles of Incorporation, sometimes called a Charter; this document legally establishes your nonprofit corporation in your state. Your incorporation date is usually considered your Society's official, legal birthday. Remember, a 501c (3) non-profit must benefit the general public, such as charitable, educational, literary, religious, and scientific organizations.**
- **Bylaws are one of your most important legal documents. They dictate how its board of directors will govern your Society.**
 - **Apply Federal EIN is your required Federal Employer Identification #.**
 - **Apply for 501c (3) status with the IRS.**
- **Once you receive the IRS determination letter, you can file for tax-exempt status in your state and sign up for charitable registration (if applicable)**
- **We recommend you consult an attorney and accountant before starting the process.**

THE EMERALD MOVEMENT

The Beginnings

The movement for Emerald Societies took hold during the 1950s, with the formation of the NYPD Emerald Society (Police Department, City of New York) on March 16, 1953, NYCD Emerald Society (Correction Department, City of New York) on November 17, 1955, and FDNY Emerald Society (Fire Department, City of New York) on March 17, 1956. The movement led to Emerald Societies in New York City and the country.

The founders of the respective Emerald Societies, mindful of the fact that the average Irish Organization is composed of Irish people from every walk of life, decided that the idea of occupational groups under the name of "Emerald Society" would provide a means of enabling Irish people by birth or ancestry, to meet their "Brother and Sister Emeralds" in the same agency, trade or profession. More importantly, it would be a new approach for people of Irish heritage to continue perpetuating their history, customs, traditions, and accomplishments.

History of the Grand Council

It's often been said that the Irish stand together only during the Gospel in the Church. That rule applied to Emerald Societies, too. At one point, three Grand Councils existed; an Emerald Society would leave one Grand Council and switch to another immediately.

The Grand Council of Irish Societies Inc. was organized in New York City on June 29, 1956, and William J. McGowan (NYPD ES) was elected as the first President. By 1958, the Council had 65,000 members in all Emerald Societies and Irish American societies in Federal, State, and City civil service. The meetings were at the Irish Institute of New York, 326 West 48 Street, NY, NY. In 1968, the Grand Council of Irish Societies Inc changed its name to The National Grand Council of Irish Emerald Societies Inc.

The Grand Council of Emerald Societies Inc. was incorporated on May 29, 1958, and the Grand Council of Police Emerald Societies was formed in the 1970s.

In the early 1970s, the Grand Council consisted of two groups. The Grand Council of Emerald Societies, headed by William J. McGowan (NYPD ES), had several Police Emerald Societies, and The National Grand Council of Irish Emerald Societies, led by John P. Clark (NYCD ES), had Emerald Societies in the public service and private sector.

THE EMERALD MOVEMENT

History of the Grand Council (continued)

In the Spring of 1974, Frank Cull, legendary Irish Echo columnist "Round the Emerald Green," was approached to mediate a merger and was named Pro-Temp. Attorney Thomas McCarthy set out to settle differences in constitutions, by-laws, treasuries, and other legal matters. Thomas Reilly of the PAPD ES suggested the delegate body overwhelmingly accepted the name Grand Council of United Emerald Societies (emphasizing "United"), and Paul Cinder of the MABSTOA ES designed the logo.

A constitution-formation committee was named, and the group consisted of Pat Heslin (PAPD ES), Ed Hazel (DSNY ES), Jack Clark (NYCD ES), and Matt Walsh (NYC TAPD ES). In December 1974, the first elections were held at the Irish Institute in Manhattan, and Jack Clark (NYCD ES) was elected the first President, with his term of office commencing on January 1, 1975. The Grand Council of United Emerald Societies (GCUES) became a reality.

Historical Emerald Moments in Time

The NYPD Emerald Society was organized on March 16, 1953. The first president was Henry Fitzgerald.

The NYCD Emerald Society was organized on November 17, 1955. The first president was James Mulvey.

The FDNY Emerald Society was organized on March 17, 1956. The first president was Eugene O'Kane.

The New York City Department of Sanitation Irish American Association (IAA) was organized in 1938. The Organization's first president was William Nally Sr. The IAA officially changed its name to the DSNY Emerald Society in 1985.

The Postal Employees Sons of Erin (affiliated with the American Fraternity of Sons Erin), Inc. was organized on June 7, 1939. The Postal Employees Sons of Erin changed their name to the Emerald Society of the New York Post Office, Inc. on February 27, 1957.

The New York City Transit Authority Emerald Society comprises Subway engineers, conductors, tradespeople, and support staff. It was organized in 1961. The first president of the Organization was Gregory Perrin.

The Parade Delegates elected GCUES President James "Barney" Ferguson (NYPD ES) as the Grand Marshal of the 1978 New York City Saint Patrick's Day Parade.

THE EMERALD MOVEMENT

Historical Emerald Moments in Time (continued)

The Emerald Society of the Federal Law Enforcement Agencies (ESFLEA) was organized in New York City in 1995 by USINS Inspectors with common interests, heritage, and desire to improve their professional agency. Rebuffed by their agency, the ESFLEA founders decided to expand the scope of their fraternal and social Organization nationally by including all federal law enforcement agencies. As a result, federal law enforcement officers such as Special Agents, Police Officers, and Customs and Border Protection officers of Irish/Gaelic descent are eligible to join.

The National Conference of Law Enforcement Emerald Societies Inc (NCLEES) was organized in 1995 by native New Yorker Patrick J. O'Brien (PES WashDC), who served as its first president. The main objective of the NCLEES is to unite all public safety Emerald Societies to develop fraternalism amongst its members, Preserve the Irish culture, promote the contributions of our ancestors, and recognize the accomplishments of Irish Americans in Law Enforcement and other public safety professions.

Fifteen of the GCUES-affiliated organizations are members of the NCLEES.

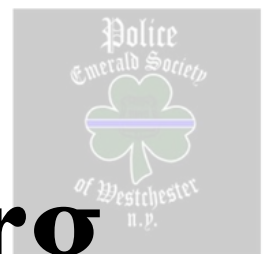
GCUES Today

Reorganized in 1975, the Grand Council has over 20,000 members. It serves as the political umbrella group of 28 Affiliated Emerald Societies and is the governing body that selects the Aide to the Grand Marshal to represent the Emerald Societies in the New York Saint Patrick's Day Parade.

The Grand Council has Affiliates in Arizona, California, Connecticut, New York, New Jersey, Massachusetts, and Washington, District of Columbia. One of our affiliated organizations is a nationwide organization.

Our affiliated organizations serve in front-line professions such as Law Enforcement, Fire Service, EMS, Education, Waste Management, Mass Transit, and Public Utilities.





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